



### 兆豐產物船舶保險 - JHA War, Terrorism and Mass Destruction Exclusion

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this insurance/reinsurance or any endorsement thereto, it is agreed that this insurance/reinsurance excludes any loss or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly arising out of, contributed to, caused by, resulting from, or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss or expense;

1. War, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war be declared or not),
2. Invasion,
3. Act of an enemy foreign to the nationality of the insured person or the country in, or over, which the act occurs,
4. Civil war,
5. Riot,
6. Rebellion,
7. Insurrection,
8. Revolution,
9. Overthrow of the legally constituted government,
10. Civil commotion assuming the proportions of, or amounting to, an uprising,
11. Military or usurped power,
12. Explosions of war weapons,
13. Utilisation of Nuclear, Chemical or Biological weapons of mass destruction howsoever these may be distributed or combined,
14. Murder or Assault subsequently proved beyond reasonable doubt to have been the act of agents of a state foreign to the nationality of the insured person whether war be declared with that state or not,
15. Terrorist activity.



For the purpose of this exclusion;

- i) Terrorist activity means an act, or acts, of any person, or group(s) of persons, committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes with the intention to influence any government and/or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear. Terrorist activity can include, but not be limited to, the actual use of force or violence and/or the threat of such use. Furthermore, the perpetrators of terrorist activity can either be acting alone, or on behalf of, or in connection with any organisation(s) or governments(s).
- ii) Utilisation of Nuclear weapons of mass destruction means the use of any explosive nuclear weapon or device or the emission, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of fissile material emitting a level of radioactivity capable of causing incapacitating disablement or death amongst people or animals.
- iii) Utilisation of Chemical weapons of mass destruction means the emission, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of any solid, liquid or gaseous chemical compound which, when suitably distributed, is capable of causing incapacitating disablement or death amongst people or animals.
- iv) Utilisation of Biological weapons of mass destruction means the emission, discharge, dispersal, release or escape of any pathogenic (disease producing) micro-organism(s) and/or biologically produced toxin(s) (including genetically modified organisms and chemically synthesised toxins) which are capable of causing incapacitating disablement or death amongst people or animals.

Also excluded hereon is any loss or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly arising out of, contributed to, caused by, resulting from, or in connection with any action taken in controlling, preventing, or suppressing any, or all, of (1) to (15) above.

In the event any portion of this exclusion is found to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

**JHA 27/11/01**